
THE MALAYSIAN JOURNAL OF MEDICAL SCIENCES

Editor

Mafauzy Mohamed

Editorial Board Members

Zabidi Azhar Mohd. Hussin
Paediatric

Zainul Fadhiruddin Zainuddin
Medical Biotechnology

Ab. Rani Samsuddin
Dental Sciences

Wan Mohamad Wan Bebakar
Medicine

Asma Ismail
Medical Biotechnology

Rusli Nordin
Community Medicine

Jafri Malin Abdullah
Neurosciences

Azhar Mohd Zain
Psychological Medicine

Harbindarjeet Singh
Physiology

Rogayah Ja'afar
Medical Education

Rahmah Nordin
Parasitology

Advisory Board Members

Mustaffa Embong
Malaysia

Khairul Anuar Abdullah
Malaysia

David H Lawson
United Kingdom

Timothy M.E. Davis
Australia

Brendan Gerard Loftus
Ireland

Shunichi Araki
Japan

Tatsuo Yamakawa
Japan

Clive Cockram
Hong Kong

Hillard Jason
USA

Production

Muhamad Saidi Hamzah
Che Zaitun Che Ismail
Sabri Mohd. Salleh

Printing

DIAN DARULNAIM SDN. BHD. < 73247-U >
5315-A, Jalan Sultan Yahya Petra, Lundang,
15200 Kota Bharu, Kelantan, Darulnaim, Malaysia.
Tel : 609-744 3510, 609-744 8493
Fax : 609-748 7619

The Board of the MJMS would like to thank the following reviewers:

Prof. Dr. Aziz Baba	Universiti Sains Malaysia
Prof. Dr. Asma Ismail	Universiti Sains Malaysia
Prof. Dr. Syed Hassan Almashoor	UNIMAS Sarawak
Prof. Dr. Lokman Sain	Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia.
Prof. Dr. Aw Tar Choon	University Hospital Singapore
Prof. Dr. S.K. Cheong	Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia
Prof. Dr. Lai-Meng Looi	Universiti Malaya Medical Centre
Assoc. Prof. Dr. Zainul Fadziruddin Zainuddin	Universiti Sains Malaysia
Assoc. Prof. Dr. Kamaruddin Jaalam	Universiti Sains Malaysia
Assoc. Prof. Dr. Hj. Ibrahim Che Omar	Universiti Sains Malaysia
Assoc. Prof. Dr. Normah Jamaluddin	Universiti Sains Malaysia
Assoc. Prof. Dr. Yasmin Anum	Universiti Sains Malaysia
Assoc. Prof. Dr. Md. Radzi Johari	Universiti Sains Malaysia
Assoc. Prof. Dr. H.A. Nadiger	Universiti Sains Malaysia
Assoc. Prof. Dr. Mahendra Raj	Universiti Sains Malaysia
Assoc. Prof. Dr. Wan Ariffin Wan Abdullah	Universiti Malaya Medical Centre
Assoc. Prof. Dr. Jasmi Ali	Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia
Assoc. Prof. Dr. Rahim Noh	Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia
Assoc. Prof. Dr. Sazali Abu Bakar	Universiti Malaya Medical Centre
Assoc. Prof. Dr. Nik Safiah Nik Ismail	Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia
Assoc. Prof. Dr. Nafsiah Samsudin	Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia
Assoc. Prof. Dr. Nafikudin Hj. Mahmud	Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia
Assoc. Prof. Dr. Sunil Sethi	University Hospital Singapore
Dr. Elias Hussin	Universiti Sains Malaysia
Dr. Mohd. Zaki Salleh	Universiti Sains Malaysia
Dr. Rahmatullah Khan Abdul Wahab Khan	Universiti Islam Antarabangsa Malaysia
Dr. M. Ravichandran	Universiti Sains Malaysia
Dr. Ruslan Mahamud	Kuantan Specialist Hospital
Dr. Ismail Yaacob	Utara Specialist Centre Punning, Alor Setar Kedah
Dr. Hew Fen Lee	Universiti Malaya Medical Centre
Dr. Prashanta K. Dass	Hospital Lam Wah Ee
Dr. Bhupinder Singh	Hospital Pulau Pinang

Opinions expressed in the articles are those of the authors and do not necessarily reflect the views of the Editorial Board. The MJMS Editorial Board assumes no liability for any material published therein.

CONTENTS

Editorial

GENDER DIFFERENCE IN SAFE AND UNSAFE PRACTICE OF PESTICIDE HANDLING IN TOBACCO FARMERS OF MALAYSIA

Rusli BIN NORDIN, Shunichi ARAKI, Hajime SATO, Kazuhito YOKOYAMA, Wan Abdul Manan BIN WAN MUDA and Daw WIN KYI

1

Brief Review

AN APPROACH TO THE PATIENT WITH OSTEOPOROSIS

Malik Mumtaz

11

Original Articles

1. ADOLESCENT'S ATTITUDES TOWARDS HEALTH WARNING MESSAGE ON CIGARETTE PACKS

Zulkifli Ahmad, Rogayah Jaafar, Razlan Musa, Nyi Nyi Naing

20

2. OBSERVATIONAL STUDY ON CANNULATION RATE DURING ERCP AT HOSPITAL ALOR SETAR

Manisekar, Sivasubramaniam, R.R.Naidu

25

3. PRELIMINARY STUDY SUGGESTS LOW INCIDENCE OF GASTRIC CARCINOMA IN KELANTAN RELATES TO LOW RATE OF *HELICOBACTER PYLORI* INFECTION

Gurjeet Kaur, S. Mahendra Raj

31

4. PULMONARY TUBERCULOSIS IN HIV INFECTION : THE RELATIONSHIP OF THE RADIOGRAPHIC APPEARANCE TO CD4 T-LYMPHOCYTES COUNT

Kooi Eng San, Mahayidin Muhamad

34

4. COMPARISON BETWEEN THE EFFECT OF SOYBEAN AND GOAT'S MILK ON TUMOR-MARKER ENZYME ACTIVITIES DURING HEPATOCARCINOGENESIS IN RATS

Asmah Rahmat, Chin Kam Seam, Susi Endrini and Siti Muskinah Hj. Mansor

41

5. THE EFFECT OF μ -LIPOIC ACID IN BLOOD LIPID LEVELS AND MALONDIALDEHYDE IN ATHEROSCLEROTIC-INDUCED NEW ZEALAND WHITE RABBIT

A. Zulkhairi, Z. Zaiton, O. Khairul, A. Zanariyah, M. Jamaluddin

46

CONTENTS

6.	DETECTION OF VANCOMYCIN-RESISTANT <i>ENTEROCOCCUS</i> SPP. (VRE) FROM POULTRY <i>Haryanti Toosa, Son Radu, Gulam Rusul, Abdul Reezal Abdul Latif, Raha Abdul Rahim, Noorlis Ahmad and Ooi Wai Ling</i>	53
7.	PLASMID-MEDIATED STREPTOMYCIN RESISTANCE OF <i>LISTERIA MONOCYTOGENES</i> <i>Endang Purwati, Son Radu, Zaiton Hassan, Ooi Wai Ling and Raha Abdul Rahim</i>	59
8.	BACTERIOCIN-PRODUCING LACTIC ACID BACTERIA ISOLATED FROM TRADITIONAL FERMENTED FOOD <i>Salasiah Kormin, Gulam Rusul, Son Radu and Foo Hooi Ling</i>	63
 Case Report		
9.	HEPATOBLASTOMA IN A LOW BIRTH WEIGHT INFANT : A CASE REPORT AND REVIEW OF THE LITERATURE <i>Gurjeet Kaur, S S Mutum,</i>	69
10.	INSTRUCTIONS TO CONTRIBUTORS	73
